

**PAPER TITLE FOR THE PAKISTAN JOURNAL OF URBAN AFFAIRS**

**(The paper title should be typed in capital letters for each word of the sentence as demonstrated above.)**

***A.B. Author\* and C.D. Author\*\****

\*Author's Affiliation, e.g. School of Environmental Engineering, University College Dublin, Ireland.

\*\*Author's Affiliation, e.g. School of Civil Engineering, McGill University, Canada.

*Author is a lecturer at the School of Urbanization. His / Her current research focuses on the changing politics of the working poor. This is sample. ....(please write a brief introduction (Font New Times Roman, Size 12, Italics) of the primary author here i.e. what he has/ she has done, where he/she is working and what are his/her research interests)*

Third Order Headings

**This MS Word template provides guidelines for the preparation of a manuscript for publication in the Pakistan Journal of Urban Affairs. To ensure the uniform style throughout the journal, authors are advised to prepare the paper strictly according to the instructions below.**

**Abstract**

*An abstract of not more than 150 words and not less than 100 words should be included at the beginning of the paper. Use Time New Roman Font and 12 Font size being Italicized.*

**Keywords:** Up to 8 key words should be listed in alphabetical order for use in retrieval systems.

**Format**

Your paper should be submitted on A4 (210 mm x 297 mm) page and typed in two tier single-column format as shown in this manuscript template. The text must fit exactly into the typed area. Formats for Equations, Tables, and References are also presented. Page numbers must be inserted on every page. Paper, including illustration, tables, and references, must not exceed approximately 5000 words in length. Short papers (between 1500 and 2500 words) are also encouraged. Authors must give a word count at the end of the paper. Details of the Styles used in this template are given in Table 1.

**Headings****First Order Headings**

Each word of the main headings should be typed, bold faced, and not numbered (Style: **Heading 1**).

*Second Order Headings*

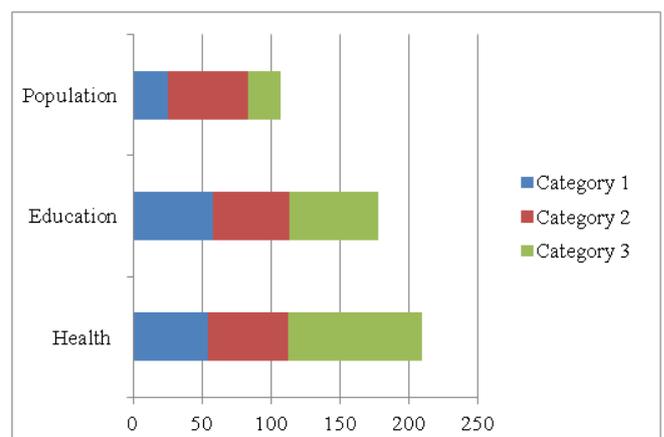
Second order headings should be typed with the first character of every word capitalised, Italics faced, and it should not be numbered (Style: **Heading 2**).

Third Order headings should be typed with the first character of every word capitalised (Style: **Heading 3**). These headings should not be numbered.

**Figures and Tables**

Place the all figures and tables on separate pages at the end of the file. Number them consecutively, making no distinction between diagrams and photographs. Figure caption should be placed immediately below the Figure. Type Figure caption as follows: Figure 1: Caption (Style: **Figure Heading**). Example of a Figure is shown below. Figures should have complete description of matter/context which they aim to highlight; thus having proper units, titles, and legend. In case of maps, scale units and directional arrows i.e. North direction should be mentioned on it. It is preferred that figures and/or photographs are coloured.

Place tables as mentioned preferably in one column (See Table 1 for table and paper format reference also). Table caption (Style: **Table Heading**) should be placed immediately above the table, and type as follows: Table 1: As shown below



**Figure 1: Economy of Pakistan (Source Details)**

where, V is the cutting speed and T is the tool life.

**Equations**

Enter equations using MS Equation editor and number the equations consequently (Style: **Equation**). After entering the equation, press tab and enter the equation number within parentheses. Refer to equations by this number in the text. Equation (1) below is shown as an example.

Taylor’s tool life model is,

$$VT^n = C \tag{1}$$

The model constants n and C depend on the tool and work material pair.

**Citation**

Citation of the references should be made within circular brackets for example, (Author Last Name, Year).

**Table 1: Style and Font Size**

**(Source Details)**

<b>Style</b>	<b>Font Size</b>	<b>Usage</b>
Paper Title	Times New Roman, Bold face, 18 point, Capitalized Each Word, Centred	Title of the Paper
Author	Times New Roman, Bold & Italics 15 point, Centred	Author Name
Affiliation & Body Text	Times New Roman, 12 point	Author affiliation
Heading 1	Times New Roman, Bold face, 12 point, Capitalized Each Word, Left.	First Order Heading
Heading 2	Times New Roman, Italics, 12 point, Capitalized Each Word, Left.	Second Order Heading
Heading 3	Times New Roman, Italics, Underlined, 12 point, Capitalized Each Word, Left.	Third Order Heading
Table Heading	Times New Roman, 12 point, Capitalized Each Word, Centred	Table Heading
Table Source	Times New Roman, 10 point, Left bottom of Table	Sources
Table Text Numbers	Times New Roman, 12 point, Justified	Body Text
Equation	12 point, Centred	Equation
Body Text	Times New Roman, 12 point, Justified	Body Text

## Acknowledgements

The author gratefully acknowledges .....

## References

References should be in the Howard style and can be numbered as below unless in alphabetical order. If numbered system is used, then number references in text of manuscript.

- Journal:

Mackett, R.L. and M. Edwards (1998): The impact of new urban public transport systems: will the expectations be met? *Transportation Research-A* **32.4**, 231–45.

- Book:

Nottage, A.S. and Robertson, P.A. (2005): The saltmarsh creation handbook: a project manager's guide to the creation of saltmarsh and intertidal mudflat. The RSPB, Sandy and CIWEM, London.

- Symposium:

Morris, G. and Firth, C. (2004): Yorkshire's Rivers: From sewage to salmon. The improvement and Future of the Industrial Rivers Don, Aire and Calder. In Horan, N.J (ed). *Proceedings of the 2nd CIWEM Nat. Conf.*, pp. 1–9. Aqua Enviro, Wakefield.

- Directives/Act/Legislation:

Council of European Communities (1980): Directive on the protection of groundwater against pollution caused by certain dangerous substances (80/68/EEC) *Official Journal* L20, p. 43.

- Website:

Le Quesne, T. and Green, C. (2005): Can we afford not to? The costs and benefits of a partnership approach to the Water Framework Directive [online]. Available at <http://www.wwf.org.uk/filelibrary/pdf/canweaffordnotto.pdf> [accessed 10 September 2005].

**Word Count:** Maximum 5000 words